**Unit 2 - Dark and Middle ages of Europe**

**Essential Questions**

1. How should a civilization be defined? (Does Medieval Europe qualify as a civilization?)
2. Why do civilizations that exist during the same time period develop differently?
3. How does religion influence civilizations?
4. Why do nations trade? What influence does power have on social class?

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| **Word** | **Definition** |
| 1. Feudalism |  |
| 1. Vassals |  |
| 1. Feudal contract |  |
| 1. Fief |  |
| 1. Knight |  |
| 1. Chivalry |  |
| 1. Manor |  |
| 1. Serfs |  |
| 1. Sacraments |  |
| 1. Benedictine rule |  |
| 1. Papal supremacy |  |
| 1. Canon law |  |
| 1. Excommunication |  |
| 1. Charter |  |
| 1. Capital |  |
| 1. Partnerships |  |
| 1. Middle class |  |
| 1. Guilds |  |
| 1. Apprentice |  |
| 1. Common law |  |
| 1. Magna Carta |  |
| 1. Due process |  |
| 1. Habeas corpus |  |
| 1. Parliament |  |
| 1. Holy roman empire |  |
| 1. Lay Investure |  |
| 1. Holy land |  |
| 1. Inquisition |  |