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| **Unit** | **Topics Covered** | **Vocabulary** | **Important People** | **Essential Standards** |
| **Unit 2 - Dark and Middle ages of Europe**  *Chapters in the Yellow Book:*  *Chapter 7, Sections 1,2,3,4.*  *Chapter 8, Sections 1,2,3,4,5.* | * Dark ages * Fall of the roman empire * Crusades * The middle ages- feudalism * The plague * Byzantine empire | 1. Feudalism 2. Vassals 3. Feudal contract 4. Fief 5. Knight 6. Chivalry 7. Manor 8. Serfs 9. Sacraments 10. Benedictine rule 11. Papal supremacy 12. Canon law 13. Excommunication 14. Charter 15. Capital 16. Partnerships 17. Middle class 18. Guilds 19. Apprentice 20. Common law 21. Magna Carta 22. Due process 23. Habeas corpus 24. Parliament 25. Holy roman empire 26. Lay Investure 27. Holy land 28. Inquisition 29. black death | 1. Franks 2. Magyars 3. Vikings 4. Charlemagne 5. William the conqueror 6. King john 7. Henry IV 8. Gregory VII 9. Pope innocent III 10. Pope Urban II 11. Ferdinand and Isabella | Explain how religious and secular struggles for authority impacted the structure of government and society in Europe, Asia, and Africa.  Analyze how innovations in agriculture, trade and business impacted the economic and social development of various medieval societies.  Analyze how the desire for farmable land created conflict and impacted the physical environments of Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas. |