**The Reformation Spreads**

**Explosion of Protestants!**

* During the reformation, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of new protestant groups formed.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – founded by John Calvin and believed in Predestination.
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** = the idea that god had long ago determined who would gain salvation.
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** were a more radical protestant group.
  + Did not believe in baptizing infants.
  + Tried to speed up the coming of God’s Day of Judgment through violent means.
  + Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a separation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* **Baptists, Mennonites, and Amish** are all related to the Anabaptists.

**The English Reformation**

* The English Reformation was the work of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of England.
* Henry VIII wanted to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(cancel) his marriage to his 1st wife **Catherine of Aragon**.
  + No heir = big problem for Henry VIII
  + Pope said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!
* Because Henry VIII could not annul his marriage, he decided to create his own church called the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Henry appointed **Thomas Cranmer** as Archbishop of his church.
  + Cranmer annulled Henry’s marriage.

**Henry VIII’s Wives**

* After his annulment from Catherine of Aragon, Henry VIII married \_\_\_ more times!!
  + Anne Boleyn
    - Daughter = **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - No son; beheaded
  + Jane Seymour
    - Son = **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Dies from complications
  + Anne of Cleves
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; divorce
  + Catherine Howard
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Catherine Parr
    - Out lives Henry VIII

**The Church of England**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1534)** –Henry became the supreme head on Earth of the church of England.
  + People that did not like this were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!
* Henry did not change the church much – he kept most Catholic forms of worship.
* Henry’s son, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, made England a protestant country.
  + Parliament passed Protestant Reforms.
  + Thomas Cranmer wrote the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* – used in church services.

**Mary and Elizabeth**

* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + Mary Tudor became Queen after Edward VI died in his teens
  + Wanted to return England to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church.
  + Hundreds of protestants were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the stake
* Elizabeth I (1558 – 1603)
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** – were a series of reforms that strengthened the Church of England.
    - Compromise (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) between Protestant and catholic policies.
    - Ended religious persecution in England.

**The Catholic Reformation**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** = A new reform movement within the Catholic Church that tried to stop church abuses.
  + Led by Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Pope tried to revive the moral authority of the church.
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (1545) – called by Pope Paul III and reaffirmed the traditional Catholic views that Protestants had challenged.
  + Salvation comes through faith and good works
  + Bible is a major source of religious truth

**The Catholic Reformation**

* Major components of the Catholic Reformation:
  + Changed Church Practices
    - Harsh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for “worldliness” and corruption
  + Strengthen the **Inquisition**
    - **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** = church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created during the Middle Ages
    - Used secret testimony, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and execution to root out heresy.
    - Created the *Index of Forbidden Books* – people were not allowed to read these books.
  + Create **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
    - Founded by **Ignatius of Loyola**
    - Helped bolster Catholicism

**Legacy of the Catholic Reformation**

* Catholic reformers helped reduce church abuses.
* Disagreements about religion led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + French Wars of Religion (1560s)
* Europe still remains divided over different interpretations of Christianity today!
  + Violent fighting between Protestants and Catholics in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Witches!**

* Both Catholics and Protestants fostered intolerance and persecuted people they thought were witches and Jews.
* Witch hunts
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of women died as victims of witch hunts
  + Usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Most lived in German states, Switzerland, and France.
  + Also in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Massachusetts!
* Jewish Persecution
  + Forced to live in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** –separate part of city.