NB # \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Standard and Honors World History**

**Unit 8: 19th century and World War I**

**Study Guide**

**Due : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Standard and Honors: Terms to Know…**

* League of nations
* Depression
* Unification
* Civil disobedience
* Paternalism
* Assimilation
* Sphere of Influence
* Nationalism
* Social Darwinism
* Militarism
* Total war
* Imperialism
* Propaganda
* Fascism
* Totalitarianism
* Appeasement

**Standard and Honors: Questions to Ponder…**

**Nationalism**

1. What is Nationalism?

**Imperialism**

1. What is imperialism?
2. Describe the 5 motives for Imperialism.
3. Which motive for imperialism is described in the quote below?

“I contend that we Britons are the first race in the world, and the more of the world we inhabit, the better it is for the human race…It is our duty to seize upon every opportunity of acquireing more territory and we should keep this one idea steadily before our eyes that more territory simply means more of the Anglo-Saxon race, more of the best, the most human, most honorable race the world possesses.”

* + - Cecil Rhodes, Confession of Faith 1877

1. Which motive of imperialism is illustrated in the political cartoon below?



1. What was the Berlin Conference?
2. What effects did the Berlin Conference have on Africa?
3. In your opinion, was Imperialism justified? Be sure to support your opinion.

**The War to End All Wars**

1. What were the 4 causes of World War I?
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What event officially started WWI in Europe?
3. What 3 countries made up the Allied powers (Triple Entente)?
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What 4 countries made up the Axis Powers (Allied Powers)?
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Which of the reasons (MAIN) do you think played the greatest role in helping to start of World War I? Explain your answer.
6. Do you think that World War I was avoidable? Use information from your notes to support your answer.
7. Based on what you learned about World War I, should you always support an ally?
8. What might be a long term consequence of not supporting an ally?

**Total War**

1. What new forms of technology were used during WWI? How did this change the nature of war?
2. When war broke out in 1914, what was the United States’ response?
3. Describe Trench Warfare.
4. Why did the Schlieffen Plan ultimately collapse?
5. Why might it be fair to say that neither side won in the battles of the Somme or Verdun?
6. In what ways was World War I truly a global conflict?
7. What two events caused the United States to finally enter World War I?
8. The United States joined the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers in World War I.

**The Treaty of Versailles**

1. What is an armistice?
2. What was the goal of Wilson’s 14 points?
3. What were the key terms of the Treaty of Versailles?
4. What was the “war guilt” clause in the Treaty of Versailles?
5. Why might the European allies been more interested in punishing Germany than in creating a lasting peace? Explain.
6. Under the Treaty of Versailles, Germany had to accept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war, pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and could not raise an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. How did the Treaty of Versailles worsen conditions in Europe?
8. In your opinion, was the Treaty of Versailles fair? Support your answer.