**NB # \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Standard and Honors**

**World History**

**Unit 10 Absolutism and Revolution Study Guide**

**Absolutism**

1. What is an absolute monarch? How do absolute monarch’s use divine right?
2. King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Spain ruled as an absolute monarch.
3. What was the armada? How did it lead to the decline of the Spanish Empire?
4. Name three ways that King Louis XIV strengthened his royal power in France:
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. How did Versailles become a symbol of royal power?
6. How did King Louis XIV’s policies weaken Frances economy?

**The Enlightenment and Roots of Revolution**

1. What was the Enlightenment?
2. Compare and contrast the following Enlightenment philosophers:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Philosopher** | **Key Ideas** | **Influence on United States Government** |
| John Locke |  |  |
| Rousseau |  |  |
| Montesquieu |  |  |
| Thomas Hobbes |  |  |

1. Who were the 3 Enlightened Despots? how did they help spread the Enlightenment in Europe?
2. Describe the significance of the following historical documents:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Document** | **Key Ideas**  (What are the key beliefs and ideas in this document? |
| **Magna Carta** |  |
| **English Bill of Rights** |  |

**The Glorious Revolution**

1. What were the causes of the English Civil War?
2. Name 4 rights guaranteed by the English Bill of Rights. (\*\* put a star next to the rights that the United States used from the English Bill of Rights).
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Who were the cavaliers and the roundheads?
   1. Cavaliers = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Roundheads = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who is Oliver Cromwell? How did he establish the Common Wealth?
5. Who were the Puritans? How were they treated during the Common Wealth?
6. In less than a year, the English changed government from a monarchy to a commonwealth and back to a monarchy. What issue caused this political trouble?
7. Who were William and Mary?
8. What were two results of the Glorious Revolution?
9. In your opinion is the Glorious Revolution, an evolution or revolution in government structure?

**Steps towards the American Revolution**

1. How did the following documents develop a unique American identity and lead to the Revolutionary War?
   1. Mayflower Compact
   2. Virginia House of Burgesses
2. What were the most important grievances of the colonists leading up to the Revolutionary War?
3. Britain faced debt after the French and Indian War. What did they do to solve this debt?
4. What was the Proclamation of 1763 and why is it important?
5. Describe the acts and how they angered the colonists:
   1. Stamp Act-
   2. Quartering Act –
   3. Intolerable Acts –
   4. Navigation Acts –
   5. Tea Act -
6. After the Stamp, Townshend, and Tea Acts colonists protested British policies. What of non-violent protest did they do? What group led these protests?
7. Describe the following events. What CAUSED the event to happen and what was its EFFECT?
   1. Boston Massacre –
   2. Boston Tea Party –
8. Explain the purpose of Thomas Paine’s ***Common Sense*** pamphlet.
9. What is the Declaration of Independence? Who wrote it?

**The American Revolution**

1. What were the advantages and disadvantages of the Americans and British in fighting the Revolutionary War? (Hint: Make a chart).
2. Describe the importance of the following battles:
   1. Battle of Lexington and Concord –
   2. Battle of Saratoga –
   3. Battle of Yorktown -
3. What was the Treaty of Paris of 1783 and what did it do?
4. Who won the Revolutionary War?

**The French Revolution Begins**

1. What is an absolute monarch? What absolute monarch ruled France before the French Revolution?
2. What were the 3 estates of France? Briefly describe each.

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consisted of 98% of the French population. They were very poor and paid the heaviest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. What was Frances biggest problem? How did this impact prices and unemployment?
3. What was the Tennis Court Oath?
4. Describe how the Enlightenment and American Revolution influenced the start of the French Revolution?
5. What were the 4 Causes of the French Revolution?
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The French Revolution**

1. What happened at the Storming of the Bastille?
2. What are 4 rights that the Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen provided to the French?
3. The Constitution of 1791 created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of an Absolute Monarchy in France.
4. Who were the Jacobins? What government did they create?
5. Describe the Reign of Terror.
6. When did the Reign of Terror officially end?

1. Describe Napoleon’s rise to power.
2. How did Napoleon become a hero in France?
3. What was the Continental System?
4. What mistakes were made during Napoleon’s invasion of Russia that led to his downfall?

**Standard and Honors Essay Questions:**

Directions: Standard students will be expected to write a paragraph, and Honors students will be expected to write a 3 paragraph essay about one of the following topics:

* Discuss how constitutional government evolved in England during the 1700s. Be sure to discuss h the following:
* Compare and contrast 2 of the absolute monarchs (Philip II, Louis XIV, Maria Theresa, Frederick II, Catherine the Great, or Peter the Great). Be sure to define absolute monarch and explain (using at least 3 examples) how these rulers became absolute monarchs.
* Compare and contrast the American Revolution, Glorious Revolution, and the French Revolution. Describe the roots of both revolutions, causes of the revolutions, key events, and outcome of the revolution.
* The foundation for Democracy in the United States has been adapted from many different nations. Discuss at least 3 documents and ideas that the United States adapted from other nations, or philosophers to incorporate into our government system. You may discuss any of the following (John Locke, Montesquieu, Hobbes, Rousseau, Magna Carta, English Bill of Rights, Mayflower Compact, Virginia House of Burgesses, etc.)
* The American Revolution was the culmination of many events that angered the colonists. Explain the causes of the American Revolution, key events and people during the Revolution, and the Effects of the American Revolution.